

投資の増減にともなう総生産＝所得、消費の変化  
 :  $\Delta I = \pm 20$  で増減する場合

→グラフも参照

仮定: 消費 = (限界消費性向  $\Delta C / \Delta Y$ ) × 所得 + 基礎消費 =  $a Y + C^{\sim}$

初期値: 消費300、投資80、総需要＝所得＝380

$a = 0.7$

$C^{\sim} = 34$

投資は企業の予想利潤により、しだいに増加し、第8期で増加=0になり、急減する。

| 時期                         | 投資の増分<br>$\Delta I$ | 投資<br>I | 所得の増分<br>$\Delta Y$<br>$= [1/(1-a)] \Delta I$ | 総生産<br>= 所得<br>Y<br>$= Y_{-1} + \Delta Y$ | 消費の増分<br>$\Delta C$<br>$= a \Delta C$ | 消費<br>C<br>$= C_{-1} + \Delta C$ | 総需要<br>C + I | 投資の増加率<br>$\Delta I / I_{-1}$ | 所得の増加率<br>$\Delta Y /$ | 消費の増加率<br>$\Delta C /$ | 平均消費性向<br>C/Y | 貯蓄<br>S<br>$= Y - C$ |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| 0                          |                     | 80      |                                               | 380                                       |                                       | 300                              | 380          |                               |                        |                        | 0.789         | 80.0                 |
| 1                          | 5                   | 85      | 16.7                                          | 396.7                                     | 11.7                                  | 311.7                            | 396.7        | 6.3%                          | 4.4%                   | 3.9%                   | 0.786         | 85.0                 |
| 2                          | 5                   | 90      | 16.7                                          | 413.3                                     | 11.7                                  | 323.3                            | 413.3        | 5.9%                          | 4.2%                   | 3.7%                   | 0.782         | 90.0                 |
| 3                          | 10                  | 100     | 33.3                                          | 446.7                                     | 23.3                                  | 346.7                            | 446.7        | 11.1%                         | 8.1%                   | 7.2%                   | 0.776         | 100.0                |
| 4                          | 10                  | 110     | 33.3                                          | 480.0                                     | 23.3                                  | 370.0                            | 480.0        | 10.0%                         | 7.5%                   | 6.7%                   | 0.771         | 110.0                |
| 5                          | 20                  | 130     | 66.7                                          | 546.7                                     | 46.7                                  | 416.7                            | 546.7        | 18.2%                         | 13.9%                  | 12.6%                  | 0.762         | 130.0                |
| 6                          | 10                  | 140     | 33.3                                          | 580.0                                     | 23.3                                  | 440.0                            | 580.0        | 7.7%                          | 6.1%                   | 5.6%                   | 0.759         | 140.0                |
| 7                          | 5                   | 145     | 16.7                                          | 596.7                                     | 11.7                                  | 451.7                            | 596.7        | 3.6%                          | 2.9%                   | 2.7%                   | 0.757         | 145.0                |
| 8                          | 0                   | 145     | 0.0                                           | 596.7                                     | 0.0                                   | 451.7                            | 596.7        | 0.0%                          | 0.0%                   | 0.0%                   | 0.757         | 145.0                |
| 9                          | -10                 | 135     | -33.3                                         | 563.3                                     | -23.3                                 | 428.3                            | 563.3        | -6.9%                         | -5.6%                  | -5.2%                  | 0.760         | 135.0                |
| 10                         | -20                 | 115     | -66.7                                         | 496.7                                     | -46.7                                 | 381.7                            | 496.7        | -14.8%                        | -11.8%                 | -10.9%                 | 0.768         | 115.0                |
| 11                         | -20                 | 95      | -66.7                                         | 430.0                                     | -46.7                                 | 335.0                            | 430.0        | -17.4%                        | -13.4%                 | -12.2%                 | 0.779         | 95.0                 |
| 12                         | -10                 | 85      | -33.3                                         | 396.7                                     | -23.3                                 | 311.7                            | 396.7        | -10.5%                        | -7.8%                  | -7.0%                  | 0.786         | 85.0                 |
| 13                         | -5                  | 80      | -16.7                                         | 380.0                                     | -11.7                                 | 300.0                            | 380.0        | -5.9%                         | -4.2%                  | -3.7%                  | 0.789         | 80.0                 |
| 14                         | 0                   | 80      | 0.0                                           | 380.0                                     | 0.0                                   | 300.0                            | 380.0        | 0.0%                          | 0.0%                   | 0.0%                   | 0.789         | 80.0                 |
| 基礎消費が第10期に-5、第11期に-5になった場合 |                     |         |                                               |                                           |                                       |                                  |              |                               |                        |                        |               |                      |
| 9                          | -10                 | 135     | -50                                           | 546.7                                     | -40                                   | 411.7                            | 546.7        | -6.9%                         | -8.4%                  | -8.9%                  | 0.753         | 135                  |
| 10                         | -20                 | 115     | -125                                          | 421.7                                     | -100                                  | 311.7                            | 426.7        | -14.8%                        | -22.9%                 | -24.3%                 | 0.730         | 110                  |
| 11                         | -20                 | 95      | -125                                          | 296.7                                     | -100                                  | 211.7                            | 306.7        | -17.4%                        | -29.6%                 | -32.1%                 | 0.690         | 85                   |
| 12                         | -10                 | 85      | -50                                           | 246.7                                     | -40                                   | 171.7                            | 256.7        | -10.5%                        | -16.9%                 | -18.9%                 | 0.669         | 75                   |
| 13                         | 0                   | 85      | 0                                             | 246.7                                     | 0                                     | 171.7                            | 256.7        | 0.0%                          | 0.0%                   | 0.0%                   | 0.669         | 75                   |

参考:  $1 - \text{平均消費性向} = \text{投資比率} (I/Y)$ 。  
 所得の増加率は(国内純生産による)経済成長率。

参照: 宮沢健一『国民所得理論 三訂版』1994年、77、81、285頁。

